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JC490 U.S. PTO

# UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL

## (Small Entity)

(Only for new nonprovisional applications under 37 CFR 1.53(b))

Docket No.  
MOH-103

Total Pages in this Submission

## TO THE ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS

Box Patent Application  
Washington, D.C. 20231

Transmitted herewith for filing under 35 U.S.C. 111(a) and 37 C.F.R. 1.53(b) is a new utility patent application for an invention entitled:

POWERED TOILET SEAT POSITIONER

and invented by:

Gaffar Mohammed

JC825 U.S. PTO

09/10814

11/07/00

If a CONTINUATION APPLICATION, check appropriate box and supply the requisite information:

☐ Continuation    ☐ Divisional    ☐ Continuation-in-part (CIP) of prior application No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Which is a:

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Enclosed are:

## Application Elements

1. ☒ Filing fee as calculated and transmitted as described below
2. ☒ Specification having 11 pages and including the following:
  - a. ☒ Descriptive Title of the Invention
  - b. ☐ Cross References to Related Applications (if applicable)
  - c. ☐ Statement Regarding Federally-sponsored Research/Development (if applicable)
  - d. ☐ Reference to Microfiche Appendix (if applicable)
  - e. ☒ Background of the Invention
  - f. ☒ Brief Summary of the Invention
  - g. ☒ Brief Description of the Drawings (if drawings filed)
  - h. ☒ Detailed Description
  - i. ☒ Claim(s) as Classified Below
  - j. ☒ Abstract of the Disclosure

The PTO did not receive the following  
listed item(s) \$355.00 checks

# UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL (Small Entity)

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## Application Elements (Continued)

3. ☒ Drawing(s) (when necessary as prescribed by 35 USC 113)
- a. ☐ Formal      b. ☒ Informal      Number of Sheets 2
4. ☒ Oath or Declaration
- a. ☒ Newly executed (original or copy)      ☐ Unexecuted
- b. ☐ Copy from a prior application (37 CFR 1.63(d)) (for continuation/divisional application only)
- c. ☒ With Power of Attorney      ☐ Without Power of Attorney
- d. ☐ DELETION OF INVENTOR(S)  
Signed statement attached deleting inventor(s) named in the prior application,  
see 37 C.F.R. 1.63(d)(2) and 1.33(b).
5. ☐ Incorporation By Reference (usable if Box 4b is checked)  
The entire disclosure of the prior application, from which a copy of the oath or declaration is supplied under Box 4b, is considered as being part of the disclosure of the accompanying application and is hereby incorporated by reference therein.
6. ☐ Computer Program in Microfiche
7. ☐ Genetic Sequence Submission (if applicable, all must be included)
- a. ☐ Paper Copy
- b. ☐ Computer Readable Copy
- c. ☐ Statement Verifying Identical Paper and Computer Readable Copy

## Accompanying Application Parts

8. ☐ Assignment Papers (cover sheet & documents)
9. ☐ 37 CFR 3.73(b) Statement (when there is an assignee)
10. ☐ English Translation Document (if applicable)
11. ☐ Information Disclosure Statement/PTO-1449      ☐ Copies of IDS Citations
12. ☐ Preliminary Amendment
13. ☒ Acknowledgment postcard
14. ☒ Certificate of Mailing
- ☐ First Class      ☒ Express Mail (Specify Label No.): EL300609378US

# UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL (Small Entity)

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## Accompanying Application Parts (Continued)

15. ☐ Certified Copy of Priority Document(s) (if foreign priority is claimed)

16. ☒ Small Entity Statement(s) - Specify Number of Statements Submitted: 1

17. ☐ Additional Enclosures (please identify below):


## Fee Calculation and Transmittal

### CLAIMS AS FILED

For	#Filed	#Allowed	#Extra	Rate	Fee
Total Claims	14	- 20 =	0	x \$11.00	\$0.00
Indep. Claims	1	- 3 =	0	x \$41.00	\$0.00
Multiple Dependent Claims (check if applicable) <input type="checkbox"/>					\$0.00
BASIC FEE					\$355.00
OTHER FEE (specify purpose) _____					\$0.00
TOTAL FILING FEE					\$355.00

- ☒ A check in the amount of **\$355.00** to cover the filing fee is enclosed.
- ☐ The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge and credit Deposit Account No. \_\_\_\_\_ as described below. A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed.
- ☐ Charge the amount of \_\_\_\_\_ as filing fee.
  - ☐ Credit any overpayment.
  - ☐ Charge any additional filing fees required under 37 C.F.R. 1.16 and 1.17.
  - ☐ Charge the issue fee set in 37 C.F.R. 1.18 at the mailing of the Notice of Allowance, pursuant to 37 C.F.R. 1.311(b).

Dated: November 7, 2000

  
Signature

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CC:

# **POWERED TOILET SEAT POSITIONER**

## **Background of the Invention**

This invention concerns toilet seats (including lids) which are hinged to be able to be raised when the toilet is being used by a male.

The proper positioning of a toilet seat has long been a troublesome necessity.

The need to move the seat by hand makes many users reluctant to raise the seat in public restrooms. Improper seat use is a public health issue due to the possible spread of disease as a result.

Even within a private household proper seat positioning may be a problem as well as to an inconvenience and a source of discord especially between male and female householders.

It has long been recognized that powering toilet seat movement would alleviate this situation since it would end the need to manually lift or lower the seat. Electric motor drive arrangements for raising and lowering toilet seats have thus heretofore been proposed, but these arrangements have been complex and necessitated major modifications to a conventional toilets, precluding retrofitting to existing toilet seats.

Accordingly, it is an object of the present invention to provide a simplified powered toilet seat positioner able to be installed in existing toilets.

## **Summary of the Invention**

This object and others which will become apparent upon a reading of the following specification and claims are accomplished by coupling an electric drive motor to a seat engagement arrangement which can directly raise a conventional toilet seat without modification.

1           The toilet seat engagement arrangement in a first embodiment comprises a pair of  
2 curved lift arms each extending along one side of the toilet seat, each arm driven by a reversible  
3 electric motor located behind the toilet having an output shaft axis parallel to the seat hinge axis.  
4 The electric motor when energized swings the arms up or down to raise or lower the toilet seat.  
5 The arms are comprised of two segments telescoped together to allow extension thereof as the  
6 toilet seat is swung up to accommodate the changing distance between the electric motor and the  
7 point of attachment of each arm to the toilet seat.

8           In another embodiment, a threaded shaft is driven by a small reversible electric  
9 motor to cause a threaded nut to be moved up or down the threaded shaft, both of these elements  
10 enclosed in a casing sleeve mounted upright on the floor along side the toilet bowl, stabilized at  
11 the top with a hooked bracing piece engaging the toilet bowl rim. An actuation rod is connected  
12 at one end to the nut by to a pivot connection extending through a lengthwise slot in the casing  
13 sleeve, and at the other end to one side of the toilet seat to drive the toilet seat up or down by the  
14 electric motor.

15           The actuation rod is guided at its upper end by passing through a slotted end in the  
16 bracing piece, which accommodates the changing angle of the rod as the toilet seat is driven up  
17 or down.

18           In still another embodiment, telescoped inner and outer sleeves are mounted  
19 alongside the toilet bowl on an upright floor stanchion braced at the top by being hooked over the  
20 toilet bowl. The outer sleeve is pivoted on one side to the stanchion. The inner sleeve has a  
21 pivotal connection to the toilet seat on one side of a protruding upper end. The inner sleeve is  
22 selectively driven in or out of the outer sleeve to raise or lower the toilet seat by a small

1 reversible electric motor mounted on the outer sleeve driving a gear meshed with a gear rack  
2 extending along the inner sleeve through a slot in the outer sleeve.

3 The two sleeves can swing slightly about the pivot connection of the outer sleeve  
4 to the floor stanchions to accommodate the toilet seat motion.

### 5 6 Description of the Drawings

7 Figure 1 is a side elevational view of a conventional toilet equipped with the  
8 powered seat raising and lowering positioner according to the invention.

9 Figure 2 is a plan view of the toilet equipped with the seat positioner according to  
10 the invention.

11 Figure 3 is an enlarged fragmentary side elevational view of the toilet shown in  
12 Figure 1 showing the toilet seat in the lowered position.

13 Figure 4 is an exploded perspective enlarged view of one of the lift arm  
14 assemblies and connections to the electric motor and toilet seat, each shown in fragmentary form.

15 Figure 5 is an enlarged perspective view of one lift arm connection to one end of  
16 the electric motor, shown in fragmentary form.

17 Figure 6 is a perspective view of a second embodiment of a toilet seat position  
18 according to the invention, in partial section, with a fragmentary portion of an associated toilet  
19 bowl and seat shown in phantom lines.

20 Figure 7 is a perspective view of a third embodiment of a toilet seat position  
21 according to the invention, in partial section, with an associated toilet bowl and seat shown in  
22 phantom lines.

1                   Figure 8 is an enlarged sectional view of a drive pinion gear and engaged gear  
2 rack included in the third embodiment.

3  
4   Detailed Description

5                   In the following detailed description, certain specific terminology will be  
6 employed for the sake of clarity and a particular embodiment described in accordance with the  
7 requirements of 35 USC 112, but it is to be understood that the same is not intended to be  
8 limiting and should not be so construed inasmuch as the invention is capable of taking many  
9 forms and variations within the scope of the appended claims.

10                  Referring to the drawings, and particularly Figures 1-5, a first embodiment of a  
11 powered toilet seat positioner 10 according to the invention is shown installed on a conventional  
12 toilet 12 to lift and lower the toilet seat 14 (and lid 16) without the need to make physical contact  
13 with the seat 14.

14                  The positioner 10 includes a pair of two part lift arms 18, each curved in  
15 complementary fashion to a respective side of the toilet seat 14, with each arm installed  
16 extending along a respective side of the seat 14 as shown in Figure 2.

17                  An outboard end of each lift arm 18 is pivotally attached to one side of the toilet  
18 seat 14 by a ball anchor 20 fixed in the toilet seat projecting to one side, and captured in a key  
19 holed fitting 22 threaded to an outboard rod part 24 of the arm 18.

20                  An inboard arm rectangular tube part 26 slidably receives the inner end of the part  
21 24 to be telescoped thereinto. A set screw 28 on the part 26 frictionally engages the rod part 24.

22                  The inner end of each inboard arm part 26 is rotationally fixed to a respective

1 output shaft 32 of a double shafted reversible electric motor 30. The shaft 32 has a keyway 36  
2 receiving a key 34. A coupling ring 38 is received over the motor shaft 32 and has a keyway 40  
3 also mating with the key 34 held with a set screw 44. An eye 42 is threaded to the inside end of  
4 each inboard arm part 26 and is fixed to the collar 38 with screws 46. A set screw 48 prevents  
5 loosening of the threaded connection between each eye 42 and arm part 26.

6 The double shafted reversible electric motor 30 is selectively energized for  
7 rotation in either directionally by operation of a suitable switch 31 (Figure 2), which could be  
8 wall or floor mounted, wired to the building power supply.

9 The motor 30 is mounted to the toilet bowl 50 just to the rear of the toilet seat  
10 hinges 52, as with a bracket 54 and bolts (not shown) or a bonded connection.

11 A slidable cover 56 may provide an improved appearance of the motor 30 and  
12 drive couplings to the lift arms 18.

13 Thus, when the motor 30 is energized, the arms 18 swing up or down to raise or  
14 lower the toilet seat 14, the telescoping arm parts 24, 26 accommodating the changing distance  
15 between the motor shafts 32 and the points of connection to the seat sides.

16 Figure 6 shows a second embodiment of a powered toilet seat position 58,  
17 comprising a threaded shaft 60 on which a nut 62 is received, guided within a casing sleeve 64.  
18 A key 66 engages a slot in the nut 62 to prevent rotation of the nut 62. Thus, when the shaft 60 is  
19 rotated by a reversible electric motor 68, the nut 62 is traversed up or down on the threaded shaft  
20 60.

21 The casing 64 rests on the floor to one side of the toilet 12 with a suction cup 65  
22 stabilizing its position.



1 A lifting rod 70 is connected at its upper end to one side of a toilet seat 14 with a  
2 pivot pin 72. The lower end of the rod 70 is carried on a pivots 74 mounted to the nut 62 and  
3 extending through a slot 76 extending along one side of the casing 64.

4 A stabilizer bracket 78 is fixed to a screw 80 used also to attach the upper end of  
5 the shaft 60 to the top 82 of casing 64. An elongated eye 84 is formed into the bracket 78  
6 through which the lift rod 76 is extended. A hook end 86 of the stabilizer bracket 78 is hooked  
7 over the rim of the toilet bowl 50 to hold the casing 64 in position.

8 As the nut 62 is moved up or down to cause the lift rod 70 to raise or lower the  
9 seat 14, the slight swinging movement is accommodated by the eye 84 and pivoting of the  
10 connection 74, 72.

11 Figures 7 and 8 show a third embodiment of a toilet seat position 88, which  
12 includes an inner sleeve 90 comprising a toilet seat lift member and an outer sleeve 92 telescoped  
13 together, with the upper end 94 of the inner sleeve 90 protruding out of the open upper end of the  
14 outer sleeve 92.

15 The telescoped inner and outer sleeves 90, 92 are pivotally supported on a floor  
16 mounted stanchion 94 by means of a screw 96.

17 The stanchion has a base 98 resting on the floor adjacent one side of the toilet  
18 bowl 50.

19 The inner sleeve upper end 94 is pivotally attached to the adjacent side of the  
20 toilet seat 14 with a pivot pin 102.

21 The inner sleeve 90 is driven up and down to raise and lower the toilet seat 14 by  
22 a small reversible electric motor 104 mounted to the exterior of the outer sleeve 92. A pinion

1 gear 106 is affixed to the motor output shaft 108 to be rotated therewith, gear 106 in engagement  
2 with a gear rack 110 to cause the inner sleeve 90 to be driven up and down.

3 The inner and outer sleeves 90, 92 pivot as the seat 14 is driven up or down to  
4 accommodate the changing position of the toilet seat 14.

5 Thus, a simple but effective powered toilet seat positioner has been described.  
6

1     Claims:

2

3                     1.     A powered toilet seat positioner for raising and lowering a hinged toilet

4     seat of a toilet, comprising:

5                     a reversible electric motor having at least one output shaft;

6                     at least one elongated lift member attached at one end to said toilet seat;

7                     said output shaft of said reversible electric motor drivingly connected to said lift

8     member to cause movement thereof in raising and lowering directions by energization of said

9     electric motor to rotate in either direction to in turn cause raising and lowering of said toilet seat;

10     and

11                     a switch for selectively energizing said electric motor for rotation in either

12     direction.

13

14                     2.     The toilet seat positioner according to claim 1 wherein said electric motor

15     is mounted behind a hinged side of said toilet seat and has an output shaft at either end, a pair of

16     lift arms comprising lift members, each lift arm curving around a respective side of said toilet

17     seat and having an outer end pivotally connected to said toilet seat, and an inner end coupled to a

18     respect output shaft of said electric motor.

19

20                     3.     The toilet seat positioner according to claim 2 wherein said lift arms are of

21     two part construction, said two parts telescoped together.

22

1                   4.       The toilet seat positioner according to claim 1 wherein said lift member  
2 comprises an elongated rod connected to a nut threaded on a threaded shaft vertically mounted  
3 alongside said toilet, said shaft rotated by said electric motor to cause said nut to move up or  
4 down on said threaded shaft causing raising and lowering of said rod and said toilet seat.

5  
6                   5.       The toilet seat positioner according to claim 4 wherein said threaded shaft  
7 and nut are enclosed in a sleeve casing resting on a floor surface adjacent said toilet.

8  
9                   6.       The toilet seat positioner according to claim 5 wherein said rod extends  
10 generally vertically alongside said sleeve casing, a lower end of said rod connected to said nut  
11 through a lengthwise slot in said casing.

12  
13                  7.       The toilet seat positioner according to claim 6 wherein said rod can pivot  
14 with respect to said toilet seat and said nut.

15  
16                  8.       The toilet seat positioner according to claim 7 wherein an upper end of  
17 said casing sleeve is supported by a bracket hooked at one end to a toilet bowl rim and fixed at an  
18 other end to an upper end of said casing sleeve.

19  
20                  9.       The toilet seat positioner according to claim 8 wherein said bracket has an  
21 elongate eye through which said lift rod passes.

1                   10.     The toilet seat positioner according to claim 1 wherein said lift member  
2 comprises an inner sleeve telescoped into an outer sleeve pivotally supported alongside said  
3 toilet and extending vertically upward, an upper end of said inner sleeve pivotally attached to one  
4 side of said toilet seat, said reversible electric motor output shaft drivingly engaged with said  
5 inner sleeve to cause telescoping movement in and out of said outer sleeve to cause raising and  
6 lowering of said toilet seat.

7  
8                   11.     The toilet seat positioner according to claim 10 wherein said electric motor is  
9 mounted to said outer sleeve and drives a pinion gear, said pinion gear meshed with a gear rack  
10 extending along said inner sleeve to be driven thereby.

11  
12                   12.     The toilet seat positioner according to claim 10 wherein said outer sleeve  
13 is pivoted at a lower end to a vertical stanchion disposed alongside said toilet.

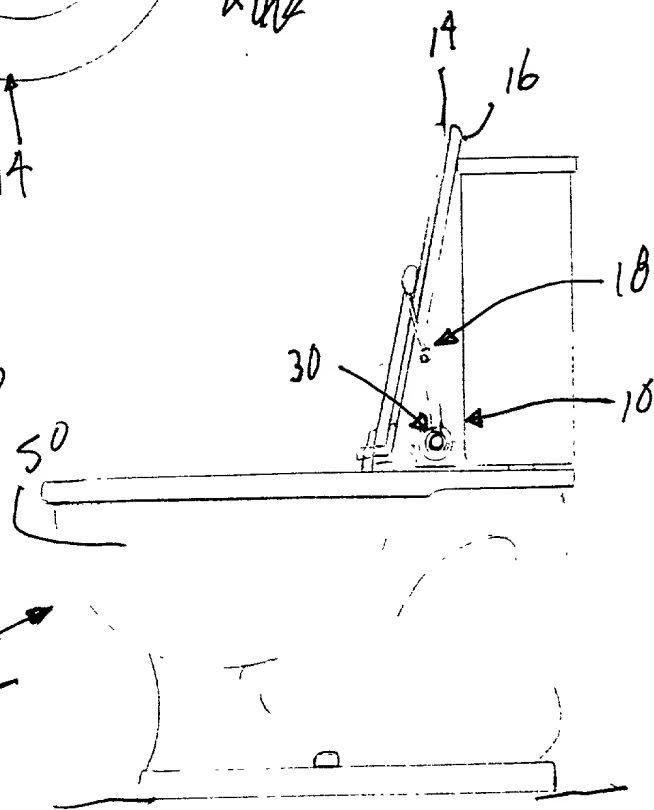
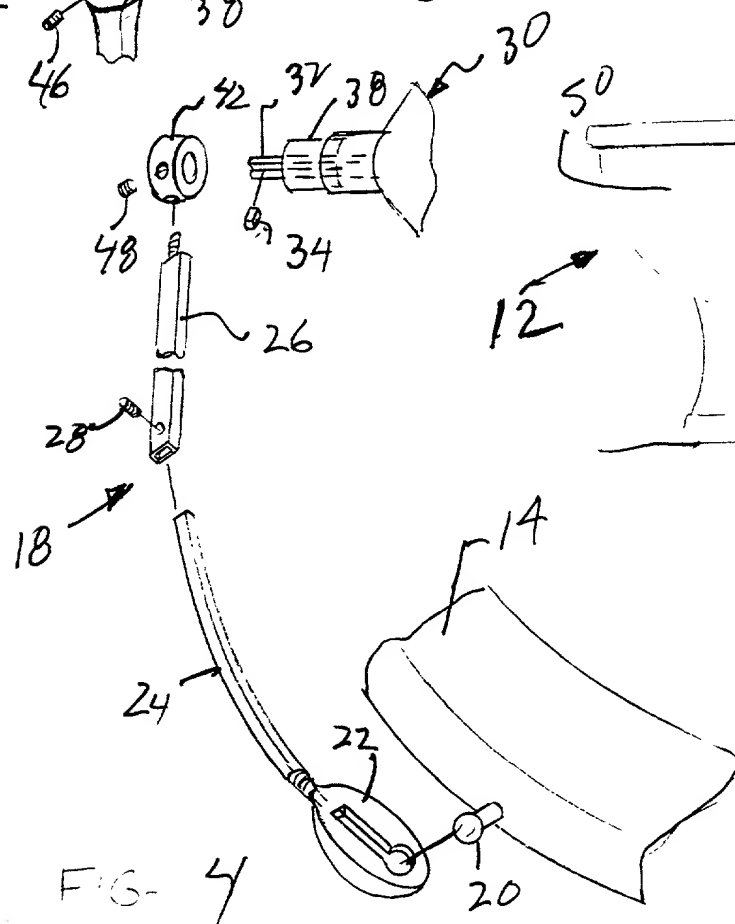
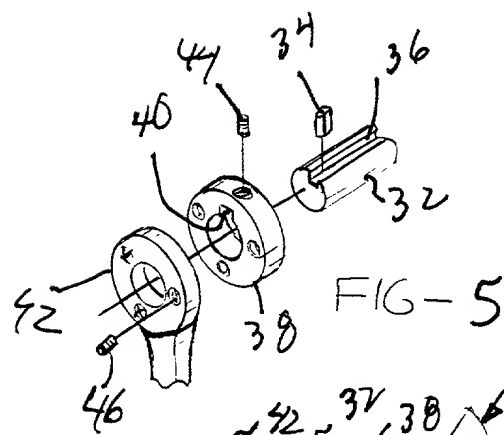
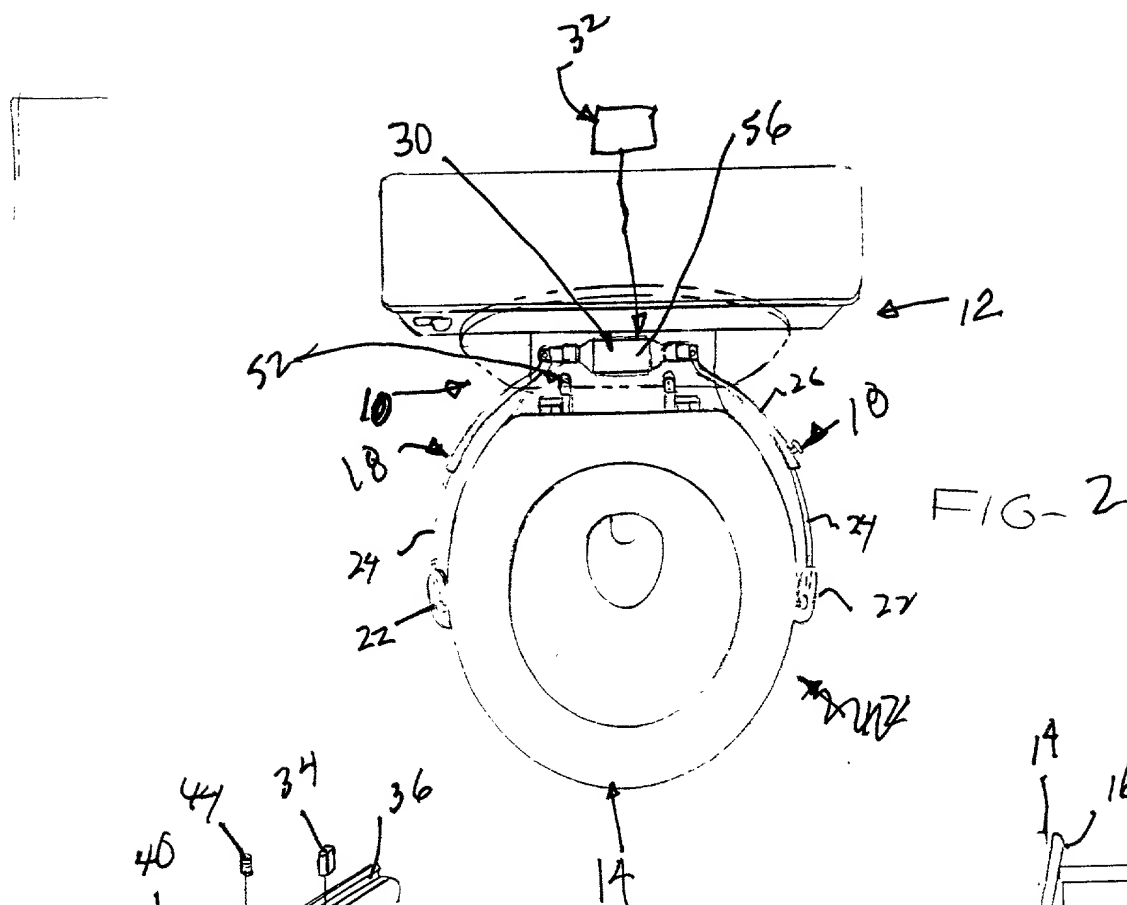
14  
15                   13.     The toilet seat positioner according to claim 12 wherein said stanchion has  
16 an upper end hooked over a toilet bowl rim of said toilet.

17  
18                   14.     The toilet seat positioner according to claim 11 wherein said outer sleeve  
19 has an opening through which said pinion gear protrudes to engage said gear rack.

## **POWERED TOILET SEAT POSITIONER**

### **Abstract of the Disclosure**

A powered toilet seat positioner in which a reversible electric motor drives a lift member pivoted to the toilet seat. In one embodiment, a double shafted electric motor drives a pair of curved lift arms each connected at on outer end to one side of the toilet seat. In another embodiment, a nut is connected to a lift rod, the nut driven up or down on a threaded shaft driven by the motor to raise and lower the toilet seat. In a third embodiment, an inner sleeve telescoped into an outer sleeve is driven up and down by the electric motor, the two sleeves pivotally supported on an upright stanchion resting alongside the toilet. The inner sleeve is pivotally connected at its top to the toilet seat to raise or lower the same.



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**COMBINED DECLARATION, POWER OF ATTORNEY AND  
VERIFIED STATEMENT CLAIMING SMALL ENTITY STATUS**

As below named inventor, I hereby declare that: My residence, post office address, and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; and I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

**POWERED TOILET SEAT POSITIONER**

the specification which:

☒ is attached hereto

☐ was filed on \_\_\_\_\_, as Application Serial No. \_\_\_\_\_

☐ and was amended on or through \_\_\_\_\_

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above. I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the examination of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56(a). I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code §119 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

NONE  
(number) (country) (year) ☐ yes ☐ no

Priority Claimed

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, §119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Application Serial No.) (Filing Date)

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, §120 of any United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, 112, I acknowledge the duty of disclose material information as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of the application.

NONE  
(application serial no.) (filing date) (status)

09710844-110300

And I hereby appoint John R. Benefiel, Patent Office Registration No. 24,889, as my attorney, to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the United States Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith. Send all correspondence to: John R. Benefiel, 280 Daines Street, Suite 100 B, Birmingham, Michigan 48009-6244, telephone No. (248) 644-1455.

I hereby declare that I qualify as an independent inventor as defined in 37 CFR 1.9(e). Each person, concern or organization to which I have assigned, granted, conveyed or licensed or am under an obligation under contract or law to assign, grant, convey or license any rights in the invention is listed below.

☒ [X] no such person, concern, or organization  
☐ [ ] persons, concerns, or organizations listed below

Full name NONE  
Address \_\_\_\_\_

☐ [ ] individual ☐ [ ] small business concern ☐ [ ] non profit organization

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

Full name (first inventor) Gaffar Mohammed

Inventor's signature 

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